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### (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau

18 January 2001 (18.01.2001)

# International Bureau (43) International Publication Date



## (10) International Publication Number WO 01/03680 A2

(51) International Patent Classification7: A61K 31/00

(21) International Application Number: PCT/GB00/02623

(22) International Filing Date: 7 July 2000 (07.07.2000)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

9916214.1 9 July 1999 (09.07.1999) GB 60/142.907 9 July 1999 (09.07.1999) US 9916315.6 12 July 1999 (12.07.1999) GB 60/142.953 12 July 1999 (12.07.1999) US

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- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB. BG, BR. BY, BZ, CA, CH. CN. CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK. DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH. GM. KE. LS. MW. MZ. SD. SL, SZ. TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM. AZ. BY. KG, KZ, MD. RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY. DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE). OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

 Without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report.

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

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#### (54) Title: COMPOUNDS FOR INHIBITING DISEASES AND PREPARING CELLS FOR TRANSPLANTATION

(57) Abstract: Methods and compositions which are useful in the treatment of amyloidosis. In particular, methods and compositions are provided for inhibiting, preventing and treating amyloid depositions, e.g. in pancreatic islets, wherein the amyloidotic deposits are islet amyloid polypeptide (IAPP)-associated amyloid deposition or deposits. The methods of the invention involved administering to a subject a therapeutic compound which inhibits IAPP-associated amyloid deposits. Accordingly, the compositions and method of the invention are useful for inhibiting IAPP-associated amyloidosis in disorders in which such amyloid deposition occurs, such an diabetes. The invention also provides a process for the preparation of cells suitable for transplantation into a mammal, which cells are capable of forming fibrils, said process comprising contacting the cells with an inhibitor of fibril formation. In particular the process prepares cells for use in a method of treating diabetes. Also provided are a culture medium comprising the inhibitor and cells for transplantation.